

Have you heard of If clauses or Conditional clauses? In some cases, they are divided into type 0, type 1, type 2, type 3 ... The difference between these types is time.

Spoznali bomo pogojne odvisnike oziroma if stavke. Danes si bomo pogledali Type 0.

**Oblikuj zapis v zvezek.** Prepiši po NAJMANJ en primer povedi, ostale so za lažje razumevanje:

## IF CLAUSES TYPE 0 (pogojni odvisniki tipa 0)

Včasih je pričakovano dejanje odvisno od nekega pogoja (*If you hurry ... If you come ...*). Takim povedim rečemo pogojni odvisniki. Uporabimo jih, ko nekaj pogojujemo oziroma je odvisno od drugega dogodka.

Pogojne povedi sestavljata **dva dela**.

Eden od njiju se začne z 'if' in mu rečemo 'odvisni' ali 'if stavek'.

Drugi je **glavni stavek**, ki govori o posledici ali rezultatu.

V obeh delih je prisoten glagol.

Pomembno je razumeti razliko med vrstami if stavkov in poznati pravila, kako jih sestavljamo.

Torej:

**If** stavek (pogoj) + glavni stavek (posledica) = pogojni odvisnik

Pri pogojnih odvisnikih Type 0 sta **oba časa Present Simple**:

vrsta Type	pogojni stavek If Clause (condition)	glavni stavek Main Clause
Type 0	If + Present Simple (osebek + glagol)	Present Simple (osebek + glagol)

Ni pomembno, kateri stavek (pogojni ali glavni) je na začetku povedi.

Ob tem ne spreglej: **če se poved začne z 'if', morata biti stavka ločena z vejico**. Glej primer:

- *If it rains, the ground gets wet. / The ground gets wet if it rains.*
- *If you mix yellow and blue, you get green. / You get green if you mix yellow and blue.*
- *If you are tired, you go to bed early. / You go to bed early if you are tired.*

**Pri pogojnih odvisnikih tipa 0 lahko 'if' nadomestiš z 'when/whenever', saj oba izražata splošno resnico.** Pomen povedi se s tem ne spremeni:

- *If you press the button, the TV turns on. / Whenever you press the button, the TV turns on.*
- *If you have problems, talk to your doctor. / When you have problems, talk to your doctor.*

## Uporaba:

**Type 0 is used when talking about our habits, our typical behaviours, explanations, guidelines, advice, instructions, general truths and scientific facts.**

Primer:

- **If** water *reaches* 100 degrees, it *boils*. (It is always true, there can't be a different result)
- **If** I *eat* peanuts, I *am* sick. (This is true only for me, not for everyone, but it's still true that I'm sick every time I eat peanuts)

Here are some more examples:

- **If** you *pour* oil on water, it *floats*.
- **If** you *leave* the object, it *drops*.
- **If** you *eat* too much, you *get* fat.
- **When** I *listen* to loud music, I always *have* a headache.
- **If** you *boil* water, it *evaporates*.
- **If** you *throw* salt to the water, it *boils* later.
- **If** you *smoke*, you *get* old early.
- **Whenever** I *cry*, I *have* a headache.

Ponovimo:

Vrstni red stavkov lahko spreminjamo brez vpliva na pomen. Pri tipu 0 lahko 'if' nadomestimo z 'when/whenever':

- **If** you *heat* ice, it *melts*.
- Ice *melts* **if** you *heat* it.
- **When** you *heat* ice, it *melts*.
- Ice *melts* **when** you *heat* it.

Type 0 lahko uporabljamo tudi za dajanje navodil, pri čemer v glavnem stavku uporabimo velelnik (v angleščini torej ni osebka):

- **If** Bill *phones*, tell him to meet me at the cinema.
- Ask Pete **if** you're not sure what to do.
- **If** you *want* to come, call me before 5:00.
- Meet me here **if** we *get* separated.

**Go to xooltime and do the short exercise there to show that you understand the topic.**

**V xooltime te čaka še kratko preverjanje.**

